## Staffing and Budget Benchmarking Guidance Survey June 2016



SoGiety of Gorporate
Gomplianaeand Ethias

Society of Corporate Compliance and Ethics
6500 Barrie Road, Suite 250, Minneapolis, MN 55435-2358, United States corporatecompliance.org | +1 9529334977 or 8882774977


30 conferences a year to choose from, all with special members-only rates.

## Join the Society of Corporate Compliance and Ethics.

Visit corporatecompliance.org to learn how you can enjoy the educational
 opportunities, networking, and support of the Society of Corporate Compliance and Ethics.

## BACKGROUND

In 2015 the Society of Corporate Compliance and Ethics (SCCE) ${ }^{\circledR}$ conducted a comprehensive survey of compliance professionals in order to create a salary survey. The survey looked at salaries in relation to measures such as size of company (in revenues and employees) as well as compliance budget and ownership structure.

SCCE recognized that there would be an opportunity to reuse the data to create benchmarks for staffing and budget. The association then worked with the research provider to create the following report, which repurposes the salary survey data.

## USING THIS REPORT

On the following pages are a series of data tables that can be used to benchmark compliance program budgets and staffing by several factors. As you review the data, keep in mind that this data should be considered directional in nature. Different companies of the same size will likely have very different histories in terms of compliance issues and risks.

## SURVEY DATA

Not surprisingly, divisions with smaller revenues generally have smaller compliance teams. What is perhaps surprising is that the number of compliance officers does not grow as much as would be expected as revenues increased. Even for divisions with over $\$ 3$ billion in revenues, department sizes were small. Just over half had 10 or fewer compliance people, and just over $30 \%$ had five compliance professionals or less.

Members of Compliance \& Ethics Group by Revenue of Portion of Organization Compliance Group Serves

|  | Employees in compliance and ethics group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 to 5 | 6 to 10 | 11 to 15 | 16 to 20 | 21 to 30 | 31 to 40 | 41 to 50 | > 50 |
| Cross industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$5 million | 16.0\% | 38.5\% | 22.5\% | 3.0\% | 5.9\% | 4.1\% | 1.8\% | 1.8\% | 6.5\% |
| \$5 to \$15 million | 14.7\% | 45.1\% | 18.6\% | 3.9\% | 3.9\% | 2.0\% | 3.9\% | 2.9\% | 4.9\% |
| \$15 to \$30 million | 17.8\% | 42.5\% | 21.9\% | 2.7\% | 1.4\% | 4.1\% | 1.4\% |  | 8.2\% |
| \$30 to \$50 million | 17.9\% | 50.0\% | 19.2\% | 3.8\% | 2.6\% | 1.3\% | 1.3\% | 1.3\% | 2.6\% |
| \$50 to \$100 million | 17.8\% | 39.6\% | 25.7\% | 5.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 1.0\% | 1.0\% | 4.0\% |
| \$100 to \$500 million | 14.0\% | 50.9\% | 15.8\% | 5.3\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 1.8\% | 3.5\% |
| \$500 million to \$1 billion | 9.0\% | 36.9\% | 31.5\% | 5.4\% | 2.7\% | 5.4\% | 1.8\% | 1.8\% | 5.4\% |
| \$1 to \$3 billion | 7.6\% | 40.8\% | 22.8\% | 7.1\% | 7.6\% | 3.8\% | 2.7\% | 3.3\% | 4.3\% |
| Over \$ 3 billion | 4.3\% | 25.9\% | 23.4\% | 8.9\% | 7.4\% | 6.0\% | 6.0\% | 5.7\% | 12.4\% |

This chart can be read as follows: For compliance departments serving a $\$ 5$ million in revenues or smaller division of an organization, $16 \%$ had just one person on the compliance team for that division, while $38.5 \%$ had 2 to 5 people.

The same trend held true when compliance team size was calculated against revenues of the organization as a whole. No matter what the size of company surveyed, the single most common response to the question of how many people are on the compliance team was 2 to 5 , with the majority having 1 to 5 employees on the compliance team for companies with less than $\$ 1$ billion in revenues. Only when company revenues exceed $\$ 1$ billion did companies typically have more than five compliance professionals.

## Members of Compliance \& Ethics Group by Revenue of Organization as a Whole

|  | Employees in compliance and ethics group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 to 5 | 6 to 10 | 11 to 15 | 16 to 20 | 21 to 30 | 31 to 40 | 41 to 50 | > 50 |
| Cross industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$5 million | 19.8\% | 44.4\% | 21.0\% | 3.7\% | 2.5\% | 3.7\% | 1.2\% |  | 3.7\% |
| \$5 to \$15 million | 22.2\% | 47.8\% | 17.8\% | 1.1\% | 3.3\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 3.3\% |  |
| \$15 to \$30 million | 15.6\% | 49.4\% | 16.9\% | 3.9\% | 2.6\% | 5.2\% | 1.3\% |  | 5.2\% |
| \$30 to \$50 million | 19.1\% | 44.1\% | 23.5\% | 4.4\% | 2.9\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% |
| \$50 to \$100 million | 17.5\% | 44.3\% | 23.7\% | 3.1\% | 6.2\% | 3.1\% | 1.0\% |  | 1.0\% |
| \$100 to \$500 million | 13.6\% | 54.5\% | 16.9\% | 5.2\% | 1.3\% | 3.2\% | 1.3\% | 1.9\% | 1.9\% |
| \$500 million to \$1 billion | 7.8\% | 45.6\% | 31.1\% | 2.9\% | 5.8\% | 2.9\% |  | 1.0\% | 2.9\% |
| \$1 to \$3 billion | 9.9\% | 38.7\% | 22.6\% | 6.6\% | 7.1\% | 4.7\% | 1.9\% | 3.8\% | 4.7\% |
| Over \$3 billion | 5.4\% | 25.9\% | 22.0\% | 8.6\% | 6.4\% | 5.2\% | 6.4\% | 5.2\% | 14.8\% |

When examining compliance staffing by employees in the portion of organization the compliance group serves, 20,000 employees seems to be a cut off point. Below that level approximately $40 \%$ or more of respondents reporting having five members of the compliance team or less.

Members of Compliance \& Ethics Group By Employees in Portion of Organization Compliance Group Serves

|  | Employees in compliance and ethics group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 to 5 | 6 to 10 | 11 to 15 | 16 to 20 | 21 to 30 | 31 to 40 | 41 to 50 | > 50 |
| Cross industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 100 | 18.4\% | 38.9\% | 17.6\% | 5.3\% | 3.7\% | 4.9\% | 2.5\% | 3.3\% | 5.3\% |
| 100-249 | 22.5\% | 41.3\% | 21.7\% | 4.3\% | 2.9\% | .7\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 3.6\% |
| 250-499 | 11.2\% | 53.0\% | 17.9\% | 1.5\% | 3.7\% | 3.7\% | .7\% | 1.5\% | 6.7\% |
| 500-999 | 18.3\% | 36.7\% | 28.3\% | 8.3\% | 1.7\% | 6.7\% |  |  |  |
| 1,000-1,999 | 7.7\% | 43.4\% | 25.2\% | 11.2\% | 4.2\% | 2.1\% | 2.1\% | .7\% | 3.5\% |
| 2,000-2,999 | 16.9\% | 29.2\% | 26.2\% | 4.6\% | 3.1\% | 9.2\% | 3.1\% | 4.6\% | 3.1\% |
| 3,000-4,999 | 6.7\% | 41.3\% | 20.0\% | 8.0\% | 6.7\% | 6.7\% | 4.0\% | 2.7\% | 4.0\% |
| 5,000-7,499 | 7.0\% | 42.0\% | 19.0\% | 2.0\% | 5.0\% | 7.0\% | 7.0\% | 6.0\% | 5.0\% |
| 7,500-9,999 | 6.8\% | 36.4\% | 18.2\% | 2.3\% | 11.4\% | 4.5\% | 4.5\% | 2.3\% | 13.6\% |
| 10,000-14,999 | 2.3\% | 40.7\% | 26.7\% | 4.7\% | 2.3\% | 1.2\% | 4.7\% | 2.3\% | 15.1\% |
| 15,000-19,999 | 2.4\% | 40.5\% | 33.3\% | 2.4\% | 7.1\% | 4.8\% | 2.4\% | 2.4\% | 4.8\% |
| 20,000-29,999 | 9.5\% | 21.4\% | 33.3\% | 14.3\% | 7.1\% | 2.4\% |  | 2.4\% | 9.5\% |
| 30,000-49,999 | 7.1\% | 26.2\% | 14.3\% | 4.8\% | 9.5\% | 4.8\% | 9.5\% | 7.1\% | 16.7\% |
| 50,000-74,999 | 3.3\% | 26.7\% | 16.7\% | 6.7\% | 6.7\% | 10.0\% | 10.0\% | 3.3\% | 16.7\% |
| 75,000-99,999 | 7.1\% | 42.9\% |  | 7.1\% | 28.6\% |  | 7.1\% |  | 7.1\% |
| 100,000 or more | 5.6\% | 19.4\% | 13.9\% | 8.3\% | 11.1\% | 2.8\% | 5.6\% | 8.3\% | 25.0\% |

When examining compliance staffing for the company as a whole vs. compliance team size, there is a similar pattern. Here, though, there is a marked increase at 50,000 employees or more. Also notable is that relatively few companies have compliance teams of 50 or more. Just $30 \%$ of companies with 100,000 or more employees report having a team greater than 50 people.

Members of Compliance \& Ethics Group By Employees in Organization as a Whole

|  | Employees in compliance and ethics group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 to 5 | 6 to 10 | 11 to 15 | 16 to 20 | 21 to 30 | 31 to 40 | 41 to 50 | > 50 |
| Cross industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 100 | 38.6\% | 45.5\% | 9.1\% |  | 2.3\% | 2.3\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% |  |
| 100-249 | 25.8\% | 53.6\% | 14.4\% | 2.1\% | 1.0\% | 1.0\% |  |  | 2.1\% |
| 250-499 | 19.2\% | 57.6\% | 10.1\% | 2.0\% | 2.0\% | 3.0\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 3.0\% |
| 500-999 | 10.1\% | 42.0\% | 34.5\% | 5.0\% | 4.2\% | 4.2\% |  |  |  |
| 1,000-1,999 | 11.6\% | 49.6\% | 23.1\% | 8.3\% | 5.0\% | .8\% |  |  | 1.7\% |
| 2,000-2,999 | 14.7\% | 34.7\% | 30.7\% | 6.7\% | 1.3\% | 6.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% |  |
| 3,000-4,999 | 4.3\% | 44.1\% | 26.9\% | 9.7\% | 3.2\% | 3.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 4.3\% |
| 5,000-7,499 | 4.8\% | 38.7\% | 22.6\% | 4.8\% | 5.6\% | 6.5\% | 5.6\% | 6.5\% | 4.8\% |
| 7,500-9,999 | 3.3\% | 40.0\% | 16.7\% | 5.0\% | 10.0\% | 6.7\% | 5.0\% | 1.7\% | 11.7\% |
| 10,000-14,999 | 6.5\% | 37.0\% | 28.7\% | 5.6\% | 1.9\% | 2.8\% | 3.7\% | 4.6\% | 9.3\% |
| 15,000-19,999 | 3.2\% | 38.1\% | 28.6\% | 4.8\% | 6.3\% | 12.7\% | 1.6\% | 1.6\% | 3.2\% |
| 20,000-29,999 | 11.6\% | 27.5\% | 33.3\% | 13.0\% | 4.3\% | 1.4\% | 2.9\% | 1.4\% | 4.3\% |
| 30,000-49,999 | 9.4\% | 26.6\% | 26.6\% | 3.1\% | 9.4\% | 4.7\% | 7.8\% | 4.7\% | 7.8\% |
| 50,000-74,999 | 1.7\% | 23.7\% | 22.0\% | 8.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.5\% | 3.4\% | 3.4\% | 16.9\% |
| 75,000-99,999 |  | 27.3\% | 4.5\% | 13.6\% | 13.6\% |  | 13.6\% | 4.5\% | 22.7\% |
| 100,000 or more | 5.5\% | 16.4\% | 13.6\% | 7.3\% | 9.1\% | 2.7\% | 6.4\% | 9.1\% | 30.0\% |

Governmental entities tended to have the smallest compliance departments. $77 \%$ of respondents from these institutions reporting having five or less members of the compliance team. For publicly traded companies, by contrast, the number was just $55 \%$.

Members of Compliance \& Ethics Group By Organization Type

|  | Employees in compliance and ethics group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 to 5 | 6 to 10 | 11 to 15 | 16 to 20 | 21 to 30 | 31 to 40 | 41 to 50 | $>50$ |
| Cross Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Organization type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonprofit | 26.6\% | 39.4\% | 20.2\% | 5.5\% | .9\% | 1.8\% | .9\% | 2.8\% | 1.8\% |
| Privately held | 28.5\% | 43.6\% | 16.8\% | 2.2\% | 1.1\% | 3.4\% | 1.7\% |  | 2.8\% |
| Publicly held | 17.1\% | 38.2\% | 22.9\% | 5.3\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 1.8\% | 1.8\% | 4.7\% |
| Governmental | 30.8\% | 46.2\% | 12.8\% |  | 2.6\% | 2.6\% |  | 2.6\% | 2.6\% |
| Academic | 11.8\% | 52.9\% | 14.7\% | 8.8\% | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% |  |  |
| Other | 20.0\% | 50.0\% | 20.0\% |  |  |  |  |  | 10.0\% |

As would be expected, compliance budgets tend to rise based on the amount of revenues within a division of an organization. While approximately $45 \%$ of respondents in divisions with less than $\$ 5$ million in revenues reported a budget of less than $\$ 100,000$, the vast majority of responses (approximately $70 \%$ ) from divisions with over $\$ 3$ billion in revenue reported a compliance budget of $\$ 1$ million or more.

Compliance Budget By Revenues of Portion of Organization Compliance Group Serves
$\left.\begin{array}{|lccccc|}\hline & & & \text { Compliance Budget }\end{array}\right)$

Compliance budgets also very much reflect the revenues of the organization as a whole.
Compliance Budget By Revenues of Organization as a Whole
$\left.\begin{array}{|lcccc|}\hline & & & \text { Compliance Budget }\end{array}\right)$

As would be expected, budgets tend to rise based on the number of employees in the division compliance is responsible for.

Compliance Budget By Number of Employees in Portion of Organization Compliance Group Serves

|  | Compliance Budget |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less than \$100,000 | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 249,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 250,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 499,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 999,999 \end{gathered}$ | \$1 Million or more |
| Cross industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 100 | 42.3\% | 23.1\% | 11.5\% | 9.6\% | 13.5\% |
| 100-249 | 39.5\% | 14.0\% | 14.0\% | 18.6\% | 14.0\% |
| 250-499 | 36.6\% | 4.9\% | 22.0\% | 17.1\% | 19.5\% |
| 500-999 | 19.0\% | 9.5\% | 9.5\% | 35.7\% | 26.2\% |
| 1,000-1,999 | 21.6\% | 13.7\% | 7.8\% | 25.5\% | 31.4\% |
| 2,000-2,999 | 8.0\% | 24.0\% | 12.0\% | 16.0\% | 40.0\% |
| 3,000-4,999 | 10.5\% | 5.3\% | 10.5\% | 15.8\% | 57.9\% |
| 5,000-7,499 | 11.1\% | 14.8\% | 11.1\% | 25.9\% | 37.0\% |
| 7,500-9,999 | 28.6\% |  |  | 28.6\% | 42.9\% |
| 10,000-14,999 |  |  | 18.2\% | 22.7\% | 59.1\% |
| 15,000-19,999 |  |  | 16.7\% | 25.0\% | 58.3\% |
| 20,000-29,999 | 11.1\% | 11.1\% | 22.2\% | 11.1\% | 44.4\% |
| 30,000-49,999 |  |  | 25.0\% |  | 75.0\% |
| 50,000-74,999 | 14.3\% |  |  |  | 85.7\% |
| 75,000-99,999 |  | 25.0\% |  |  | 75.0\% |
| 100,000 or more |  | 25.0\% |  | 25.0\% | 50.0\% |

When looking at compliance budgets compared to the number of employees in the organization as a whole, it's notable how quickly budgets reach the $\$ 500,000$ or more mark. More than half of organizations with 500-999 employees reported having at least a \$500,000 budget.

Compliance Budget By Number of Employees in Organization as a Whole

|  | Compliance Budget |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less than \$100,000 | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 249,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 250,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 499,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 999,999 \end{gathered}$ | \$1 Million or more |
| Cross industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 100 | 50.0\% | 23.5\% | 11.8\% | 11.8\% | 2.9\% |
| 100-249 | 40.6\% | 18.8\% | 18.8\% | 18.8\% | 3.1\% |
| 250-499 | 38.9\% | 11.1\% | 19.4\% | 13.9\% | 16.7\% |
| 500-999 | 22.2\% | 11.1\% | 5.6\% | 27.8\% | 33.3\% |
| 1,000-1,999 | 27.5\% | 15.0\% | 7.5\% | 22.5\% | 27.5\% |
| 2,000-2,999 | 17.4\% | 13.0\% | 13.0\% | 17.4\% | 39.1\% |
| 3,000-4,999 | 9.1\% | 13.6\% | 13.6\% | 13.6\% | 50.0\% |
| 5,000-7,499 | 6.5\% | 12.9\% | 19.4\% | 16.1\% | 45.2\% |
| 7,500-9,999 | 20.0\% |  |  | 50.0\% | 30.0\% |
| 10,000-14,999 | 11.4\% | 2.9\% | 20.0\% | 25.7\% | 40.0\% |
| 15,000-19,999 |  | 6.3\% | 12.5\% | 31.3\% | 50.0\% |
| 20,000-29,999 | 13.3\% | 13.3\% | 13.3\% | 13.3\% | 46.7\% |
| 30,000-49,999 | 13.3\% | 6.7\% | 13.3\% | 20.0\% | 46.7\% |
| 50,000-74,999 |  |  |  | 21.4\% | 78.6\% |
| 75,000-99,999 |  |  |  | 25.0\% | 75.0\% |
| 100,000 or more | 23.5\% | 17.6\% | 5.9\% | 11.8\% | 41.2\% |

As was the case with compliance staffing, publicly traded organizations tended to lead. Approximately $45 \%$ of respondents from publicly traded companies reported a budget of $\$ 1$ million or more. Governmental programs had the smallest budget, with $40 \%$ reporting a budget of less than \$100,000.

Compliance Budget By Organization Type

|  | Compliance Budget |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less than \$100,000 | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 249,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 250,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 499,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 999,999 \end{gathered}$ | \$1 Million or more |
| Cross industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| Organization type |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonprofit | 25.4\% | 15.5\% | 12.7\% | 16.9\% | 29.6\% |
| Privately held | 28.1\% | 14.8\% | 13.3\% | 18.8\% | 25.0\% |
| Publicly held | 11.5\% | 9.8\% | 10.7\% | 23.0\% | 45.1\% |
| Governmental | 40.0\% | 4.0\% | 4.0\% | 28.0\% | 24.0\% |
| Academic | 25.0\% | 7.1\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 25.0\% |
| Other |  |  |  | 25.0\% | 75.0\% |

## SURVEY METHODOLOGY

In June 2015, an email invitation for a salary survey was sent to approximately 45,000 individuals. In total, 1,646 completed online submissions were received by late July. Of the 1,646 responses, 647 were selected for this report based on the following criteria:

- The Chief Compliance Officer worked for a non-health care provider
- The Chief Compliance Officer was responsible for at least $26 \%$ of an organization's legal and regulatory risk

This report is based solely on this group. Upon receipt, all submissions were assigned a confidential identification number. All data were checked both manually and by a specially designed computer editing procedure. Strict confidence of survey responses was maintained throughout the course of the project. Final results were tabulated by Industry Insights, Inc., and the salary survey report was completed in October 2015. The data was then retabulated by Industry Insights, Inc. in April 2016 to create this benchmarking report.

# Become Certified 



## CCEP

Certified Compliance \& Ethics Professional (CCEP)®

## CCEP-I <br> INTERNATIONAL

Certified Compliance \& Ethics Professional-International (CCEP-I)®


Certified Compliance \& Ethics Professional-Fellow (CCEP-F) ${ }^{\circledR}$

## A few letters after your name can make a big difference

Why do people add JD, MBA, or CPA after their name? They know those initials instantly identify them as experts in their field.

Now's the time to add CCEP, CCEP-I or CCEP-F after your name. Just a few initials will help show your colleagues that what you say isn't just your opinion, but a product of your expertise as a Certified Compliance and Ethics Professional (CCEP)®, Certified Compliance \& Ethics Professional-International (CCEP-I) ${ }^{\text {® }}$, or Certified Compliance \& Ethics Professional-Fellow (CCEP-F).

## Applying to become certified is likely easier than you think.

To learn more about what it takes to earn the CCEP, CCEP-I, or CCEP-F designation, visit compliancecertification.org. And you could soon be joining more than 3,200 professionals who have already earned their CCEP, CCEP-I, or CCEP-F .

- Set the bar for your compliance team and demonstrate your current skill in the compliance profession
- Make yourself marketable
- Increase your value in the workplace and to future employers
- Showcase your compliance knowledge and experience


